

DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSIS

Here are some clinical signs for each animal species that can be connected to FMD.

CATTLE

- Vesicular stomatitis
- Bovine papular stomatitis
- Bluetongue
- Bovine viral diarrhea
- Mucosal disease
- Infectious bovine rhinotracheitis
- Actinobacillus ligneresi
- Trauma, chemical burns, photosensitization
- Rinderpest (eradicated)



SMALL RUMINANTS



- Bluetongue
- Parapox virus (orf)
- Peste des petits ruminants (PPR)
- Oral trauma
- Trauma, chemical burns, photosensitization
- Laminitis, foot-rot, abscesses

PIGS

- Swine vesicular disease
- Vesicular exanthema of swine
- Vesicular stomatitis
- Seneca virus A
- Trauma, chemical burns, photosensitization
- Laminitis, foot-rot, abscesses

